

**(b) Transmission to Congressional committees; revisions**

The Secretary shall transmit the comprehensive program management plan along with any comments by the Commission on the plan to the Committee on Science and Technology of the House of Representatives and the Committee on Energy and Natural Resources and the Committee on Environment and Public Works of the Senate within twelve months after December 22, 1980. Revisions to the plan shall be transmitted to such committees whenever deemed appropriate by the Secretary.

(Pub. L. 96-567, § 8, Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3332; Pub. L. 104-66, title I, § 1051(l), Dec. 21, 1995, 109 Stat. 717.)

**AMENDMENTS**

1995—Subsec. (c). Pub. L. 104-66 struck out subsec. (c) which directed Secretary of Energy to transmit to Congress, concurrently with submission of President's annual budget to Congress, detailed description of comprehensive plan as then in effect.

**CHANGE OF NAME**

Committee on Science and Technology of House of Representatives changed to Committee on Science, Space, and Technology of House of Representatives by House Resolution No. 5, One Hundredth Congress, Jan. 6, 1987. Committee on Science, Space, and Technology of House of Representatives treated as referring to Committee on Science of House of Representatives by section 1(a) of Pub. L. 104-14, set out as a note preceding section 21 of Title 2, The Congress.

**TRANSFER OF FUNCTIONS**

For transfer of certain functions from Nuclear Regulatory Commission to Chairman thereof, see Reorg. Plan No. 1 of 1980, 45 F.R. 40561, 94 Stat. 3585, set out as a note under section 5841 of this title.

**§ 9708. Authorization of appropriations**

There is authorized to be appropriated to the Secretary to carry out this chapter such sums as may be authorized by legislation hereafter enacted.

(Pub. L. 96-567, § 9, Dec. 22, 1980, 94 Stat. 3333.)

**CHAPTER 105—COMMUNITY SERVICES PROGRAMS****SUBCHAPTER I—COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT**

- |  |  |
|--|--|
| Sec.<br>9801.<br>9802.<br>9803.<br>9804. | Statement of purpose.<br>"Community development corporation" defined.<br>Repealed.<br>Advisory Community Investment Board.<br>(a) National Community Investment Board; functions, composition, etc.<br>(b) Function.<br>(c) Local advisory community investment boards; establishment, composition, etc. |
|--|--|

**PART A—URBAN AND RURAL SPECIAL IMPACT PROGRAMS**

- |                         |  |
|-------------------------|--|
| 9805.<br>9806.<br>9807. | Statement of purpose.<br>Establishment and scope of programs.<br>Financial assistance requirements.<br>(a) Conditions.<br>(b) Relocations substantially increasing unemployment. |
|-------------------------|--|

- |                   |  |
|-------------------|--|
| Sec.<br><br>9808. | <br><br>(c) Community economic development program; application; specification of goals.<br>Federal share; amount; availability; ownership of property acquired with Federal financial assistance. |
|-------------------|--|

**PART B—SPECIAL RURAL PROGRAMS**

- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 9809.<br>9810.<br><br>9811. | Statement of purpose.<br>Financial assistance to low-income families, local cooperative associations, and local public or private nonprofit organizations or entities; amount, purposes, etc.<br>Limitation on assistance. |
|-----------------------------|--|

**PART C—DEVELOPMENT LOANS TO COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMS**

- |                                      |  |
|--------------------------------------|--|
| 9812.<br><br><br>9812a.<br><br>9813. | Development loan fund.<br>(a) Authorities, scope, and purposes; conditions; interest rate; repayment.<br>(b) Adjustment of interest rates, moratorium on principal and interest, etc.<br>(c) Establishment, funding, etc.<br>Interest rates payable on certain rural development loans; assignment of loan contracts.<br>(a) Modification of interest rates.<br>(b) Assignment of certain loan contracts.<br>Model Community Economic Development Finance Corporation; establishment; functions. |
|--------------------------------------|--|

**PART D—SUPPORTIVE PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES**

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 9814.<br><br><br><br><br><br><br>9815.<br><br>9816.<br>9817.<br>9818.<br>9819.<br>9820.<br>9821.<br>9822. | Training and technical assistance.<br>(a) Grants, contracts, and other arrangements; preconditions.<br>(b) Technical assistance to community development corporations and urban and rural cooperatives.<br>(c) Training for employees of community development corporations and employees and members of urban and rural cooperatives.<br>Small Business Administration and Department of Commerce economic development programs; regulations.<br>Department of Housing and Urban Development programs.<br>Department of Agriculture; Rural Development Administration programs.<br>Coordination and eligibility.<br>Evaluation of programs; implementation and funding, etc.; research and demonstration projects; implementation and purposes.<br>Grants to plan economic development and cooperative programs.<br>Nondiscrimination provisions.<br>Availability of certain appropriated funds. |
|---|---|

**SUBCHAPTER II—HEAD START PROGRAMS**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 9831.<br>9832.<br>9833.<br><br>9834.<br>9835. | Statement of purpose.<br>Definitions.<br>Financial assistance for Head Start programs.<br>Authorization of appropriations.<br>Allotment of funds.<br>(a) Distribution of appropriations; priorities, etc.<br>(b) Federal share.<br>(c) Services covered.<br>(d) Enrollment of children with disabilities and provision of services.<br>(e) Distribution of benefits between residents of rural and urban areas.<br>(f) Guidelines for local service delivery models.<br>(g) Maintenance of current services; expansion of Head Start programs.<br>(h) Full-working-day services. |
|---|--|

| Sec.   |  | Sec.   |   |
|--------|--|--|---|
|        | (i) Vehicle safety regulations.  |  | (a) Notice requirements; suspension or termination of assistance stayed pending hearing; mediation. |
|        | (j) Compensation of staff.   |  | (b) Notification of conflict by Head Start agency to regional office.                               |
|        | (k) Flexibility in hours of service requirement.   |  | (c) Timeline for administrative hearing.  |
|        | (l) Frequent relocation of migrant families.   |  | (d) Termination of designation not stayed upon appeal.  |
| 9835a. | Repealed.  |  | (e) Establishment of alternative agency by Indian tribe.  |
| 9836.  | Designation of Head Start agencies.  | 9842.  | Records and audits.   |
|        | (a) Authorization; prerequisites.  | 9843.  | Technical assistance and training.  |
|        | (b) Definition.  |  | (a) Technical assistance and personnel training.  |
|        | (c) Priority.  |  | (b) Consideration of local needs.   |
|        | (d) Designation; Head Start agency; qualified applicants.  |  | (c) Prioritization of resource allocation.  |
|        | (e) Designation of agency on an interim basis.   |  | (d) Training in performing and visual arts and electronic media.                                    |
|        | (f) Involvement of parents and area residents in selection of agencies.  |  | (e) Child development and assessment program.   |
|        | (g) Priority for nonprofit agencies and applicants with demonstrated capacity.                                       | 9843a.   | Staff qualifications and development.   |
| 9836a. | Quality standards; monitoring of Head Start agencies and programs.   |  | (a) Classroom teachers.   |
|        | (a) Quality standards.   |  | (b) Mentor teachers.  |
|        | (b) Results-based performance measures.  |  | (c) Family service workers.   |
|        | (c) Monitoring of local agencies and programs.   |  | (d) Head Start Fellowships.   |
|        | (d) Corrective action; termination.  |  | (e) Model staffing plans.   |
|        | (e) Summaries of monitoring outcomes.  | 9844.  | Research, demonstrations, and evaluation.   |
| 9837.  | Powers and functions of Head Start agencies.   |  | (a) In general.   |
|        | (a) Receipt, administration, and transfer of funds; sponsorship of projects; delegation of authority, etc.           |  | (b) Conduct of research, demonstration, and evaluation activities.                                  |
|        | (b) Participation of parents in decision-making, implementation, etc.  |  | (c) Consultation and collaboration.   |
|        | (c) Coordination with other agencies.  |  | (d) Specific objectives.  |
|        | (d) Transition coordination with schools.  |  | (e) Longitudinal studies.   |
|        | (e) Assessment when hiring or evaluating classroom teachers.   |  | (f) Ownership of results.   |
|        |  |  | (g) National Head Start impact research.  |
|        |  |  | (h) Quality improvement study.  |
| 9837a. | Head Start transition.   | 9845.  | Repealed.   |
| 9838.  | Submission of plans to chief executive officer.  | 9846.  | Reports.  |
| 9839.  | Administrative requirements and standards.   |  | (a) Status of children.   |
|        | (a) Employment practices, nonpartisanship, staff accountability, public access to information, etc.                  |  | (b) Facilities.   |
|        | (b) Development and administrative costs of programs.  | 9846a, 9847.   | Repealed.   |
|        | (c) Rules and regulations; special or simplified requirements for small agencies; common or joint use of facilities. | 9848.  | Comparability of wages.   |
|        | (d) Publication and notification of proposed rules, etc.   | 9849.  | Nondiscrimination provisions.   |
|        | (e) Neutrality concerning union organizing.  |  | (a) Discrimination based on race, creed, color, etc., as basis for denial of financial assistance.  |
|        | (f) Purchase of facility; approval requirements; financial assistance.   |  | (b) Sex discrimination; enforcement provisions applicable.  |
|        | (g) Payments for capital expenditures.   |  | (c) Discrimination based on handicapping condition as basis for denial of financial assistance.     |
|        | (h) Personnel preferences to Indian tribe members.   | 9850.  | Limitation with respect to certain unlawful activities.   |
| 9840.  | Participation in Head Start programs.  | 9851.  | Political activities.   |
|        | (a) Criteria for eligibility.  | 9852.  | Advance funding.  |
|        | (b) Establishment of fee schedule or charging of fees; payment by families willing and able to pay.                  | 9852a.   | Repealed.   |
|        | (c) Availability of more than one year of services; children eligible.   | SUBCHAPTER II-A—HEAD START TRANSITION PROJECT          |   |
|        | (d) Indian tribes.   | 9855 to 9855g.   | Repealed.   |
| 9840a. | Early Head Start programs for families with infants and toddlers.  | SUBCHAPTER II-B—CHILD CARE AND DEVELOPMENT BLOCK GRANT |   |
|        | (a) In general.  | 9858.  | Authorization of appropriations.  |
|        | (b) Scope and design of programs.  | 9858a.   | Establishment of block grant program.   |
|        | (c) Persons eligible to participate.   | 9858b.   | Lead agency.  |
|        | (d) Eligible service providers.  |  | (a) Designation.  |
|        | (e) Selection of grant recipients.   |  | (b) Duties.   |
|        | (f) Distribution.  | 9858c.   | Application and plan.   |
|        | (g) Monitoring, training, technical assistance, and evaluation.  |  | (a) Application.  |
| 9841.  | Appeals, notice, hearing, and mediation; alternative agency for Indian tribe.  |  | (b) Period covered by plan.   |
|        |  |  | (c) Requirements of a plan.   |
|        |  |  | (d) Approval of application.  |
|        |  | 9858d.   | Limitations on State allotments.  |
|        |  |  | (a) No entitlement to contract or grant.  |
|        |  |  | (b) Construction of facilities.   |
|        |  | 9858e.   | Activities to improve quality of child care.  |
|        |  | 9858f.   | Repealed.   |
|        |  | 9858g.   | Administration and enforcement.   |

- Sec.
- (a) Administration.
  - (b) Enforcement.
  - 9858h. Payments.
    - (a) In general.
    - (b) Method of payment.
    - (c) Spending of funds by State.
  - 9858i. Reports and audits.
    - (a) Reports.
    - (b) Audits.
  - 9858j. Report by Secretary.
  - 9858k. Limitations on use of financial assistance for certain purposes.
    - (a) Sectarian purposes and activities.
    - (b) Tuition.
  - 9858l. Nondiscrimination.
    - (a) Religious nondiscrimination.
    - (b) Effect on State law.
  - 9858m. Amounts reserved; allotments.
    - (a) Amounts reserved.
    - (b) State allotment.
    - (c) Payments for benefit of Indian children.
    - (d) Data and information.
    - (e) Reallotments.
    - (f) "State" defined.
  - 9858n. Definitions.
  - 9858o. Parental rights and responsibilities.
  - 9858p. Severability.
  - 9858q. Miscellaneous provisions.

#### SUBCHAPTER III—FOLLOW THROUGH PROGRAMS

9861 to 9869. Repealed.

#### SUBCHAPTER IV—GRANTS TO STATES FOR PLANNING AND DEVELOPMENT OF DEPENDENT CARE PROGRAMS AND FOR OTHER PURPOSES

- 9871. Authorization of appropriations.
- 9872. Allotments.
- 9873. Payments under allotments to States.
- 9874. Use of allotments.
  - (a) Referral systems; information; contents.
  - (b) School-age child care services; assurances; estimates.
  - (c) Percentage of allotment; waiver.
  - (d) Prohibition; use of amounts.
  - (e) Federal share; cost of administration.
  - (f) Duplication of services.
  - (g) Technical assistance to States; planning and operational activities.
- 9875. Application and description of activities; requirements.
  - (a) Applications.
  - (b) Certifications.
  - (c) Description; intended use of payments; comments; revision.
  - (d) Application to Public Health Service Act.
- 9876. Report.
- 9877. Definitions.

#### SUBCHAPTER V—COMPREHENSIVE CHILD DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

9881 to 9887. Repealed.

#### SUBCHAPTER I—COMMUNITY ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

##### CODIFICATION

Subchapter is based on subchapter A of chapter 8 of subtitle A of title VI of Pub. L. 97-35, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 489, as amended.

##### SUBCHAPTER REFERRED TO IN OTHER SECTIONS

This subchapter is referred to in section 4953 of this title.

### § 9801. Statement of purpose

The purpose of this subchapter is to encourage the development of special programs by which

the residents of urban and rural low-income areas may, through self-help and mobilization of the community at large, with appropriate Federal assistance, improve the quality of their economic and social participation in community life in such a way as to contribute to the elimination of poverty and the establishment of permanent economic and social benefits.

(Pub. L. 97-35, title VI, §612, Aug. 13, 1981, 95 Stat. 489.)

##### SHORT TITLE OF 1998 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 105-285, §1, Oct. 27, 1998, 112 Stat. 2702, provided that: "This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Community Opportunities, Accountability, and Training and Educational Services Act of 1998' or the 'Coats Human Services Reauthorization Act of 1998'."

Pub. L. 105-285, title I, §101, Oct. 27, 1998, 112 Stat. 2703, provided that: "This title [enacting section 9837a of this title, amending sections 9831 to 9835, 9836 to 9837, 9838 to 9840a, 9843 to 9844, and 9846 of this title, and repealing sections 9852a and 9855 to 9855g of this title and provisions set out as a note under this section] may be cited as the 'Head Start Amendments of 1998'."

##### SHORT TITLE OF 1996 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 104-193, title VI, §601(a), Aug. 22, 1996, 110 Stat. 2278, provided that: "This title [enacting section 618 of this title, amending sections 9858, 9858b to 9858e, 9858g to 9858j, 9858m, and 9858n of this title, repealing section 9858f of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under section 9858 of this title, and amending provisions set out as a note below] may be cited as the 'Child Care and Development Block Grant Amendments of 1996'."

##### SHORT TITLE OF 1994 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 103-252, §1, May 18, 1994, 108 Stat. 623, provided that: "This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Human Services Amendments of 1994'."

Pub. L. 103-252, title I, §101(a), May 18, 1994, 108 Stat. 624, provided that: "This title [enacting sections 9836a, 9840a, 9843a, and 9852a of this title, transferring sections 3161 to 3161g of Title 20, Education, to sections 1235 to 1235g of Title 20, respectively, amending sections 1396r-5, 9832 to 9835, 9836, 9837, 9839, 9840, 9841, 9843, 9844, 9846, 9855a, 9871, and 10905 of this title and sections 1235, 1235a, and 1235c to 1235e of Title 20, repealing sections 9835a, 9845, 9846a, 9847, and 9881 of this title, enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 9832, 9839, 9844, and 9881 of this title, and repealing provisions set out as notes under this section and section 9881 of this title] may be cited as the 'Head Start Act Amendments of 1994'."

##### SHORT TITLE OF 1992 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 102-401, §1, Oct. 7, 1992, 106 Stat. 1956, provided that: "This Act [amending sections 9835 to 9839, 9846, 9846a, and 9858n of this title and enacting provisions set out as notes under sections 9835 and 9836 of this title] may be cited as the 'Head Start Improvement Act of 1992'."

##### SHORT TITLE OF 1990 AMENDMENT

Pub. L. 101-501, §1(a), Nov. 3, 1990, 104 Stat. 1222, provided that: "This Act [see Tables for classification] may be cited as the 'Augustus F. Hawkins Human Services Reauthorization Act of 1990'."

Pub. L. 101-501, title I, §101, Nov. 3, 1990, 104 Stat. 1224, provided that: "This subtitle [subtitle A (§§101-123) of title I of Pub. L. 101-501, enacting sections 9835a and 9846a of this title and amending sections 9831, 9832, 9834, 9835, 9836 to 9841, 9843 to 9846, 9847, and 9848 of this title] may be cited as the 'Head Start Expansion and Quality Improvement Act'."

Pub. L. 101-501, title I, §131, Nov. 3, 1990, 104 Stat. 1238, provided that subtitle B (§§131-140) of title I of